Data on Undergraduate Course Repeats & GROs

compiled January 2025



What is our dataset?

Data pulled:

- Students enrolled in 2+ attempts of courses marked not repeatable for credit
- All enrollments of the student in the course where the most recent enrollment occurred between Spring 2021 and Winter 2024
- Grades earned for each completion

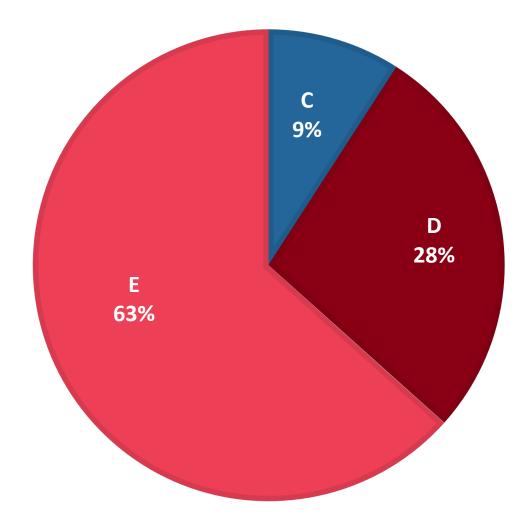
Does not include:

- Courses only attempted once
- Enrollments in courses that are repeatable for credit (Independent Study, Internship, Special Topics seminars, etc)
- Repeats of courses where the most recent attempt was prior to Spring 2021
- Anecdotal evidence (student demographics, reasons for withdrawals, etc)



When do students use GRO?

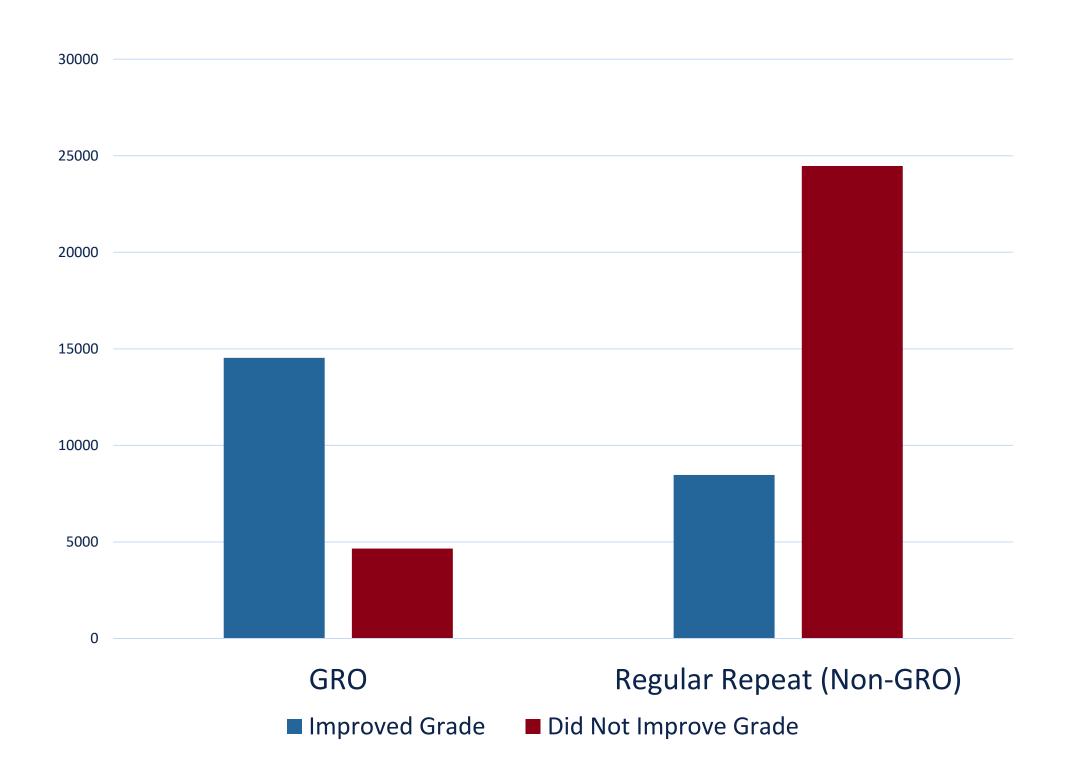
ORIGINAL GRADE OF GRO'D CLASS



Original Grade	Total Instances
С	1,747
D	5,281
E	12,155



How often do students' grades improve?



- GRO resulted in either no change or a lower GPA for ~32% of students that utilized it
- ~25% of regular repeat students would have benefitted if GRO had been utilized



How many students have reached the 3-GRO limit?

1,589*

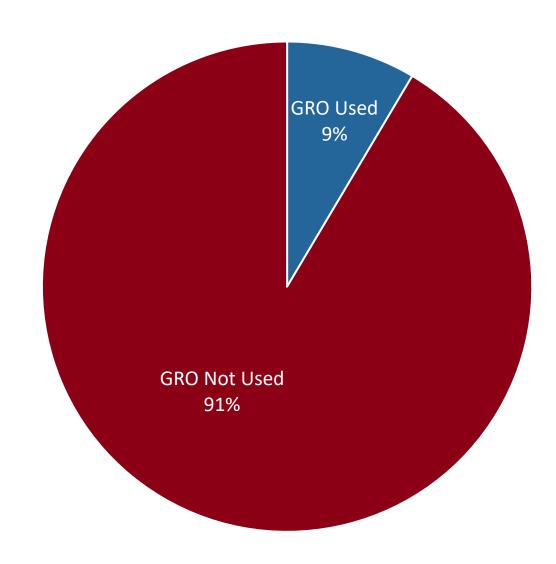
*This number does not include GROs of courses originally taken in Spring 2020

 ~12.5% of students who used a GRO have reached the 3-GRO limit



How often do students repeat courses they've withdrawn from?

Repeated Courses with 1+ Withdrawal



• GRO used: 1,934 instances

• GRO not used: 20,735 instances

